SUMMARY ANNUAL REPORT

For Five Colleges, Inc. DC Retirement Plan

This is a summary of the annual report for Five Colleges, Inc. DC Retirement Plan, EIN 04-6134696, Plan No. 001, for period January 1, 2023 through December 31, 2023. The annual report has been filed with the Employee Benefits Security Administration, as required under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Basic Financial Statement

Plan expenses were $829,579. These expenses included $3,911 in administrative expenses, and $825,668 in benefits paid to participants and beneficiaries. A total of 89 persons were participants in or beneficiaries of the plan at the end of the plan year, although not all of these persons had yet earned the right to receive benefits.

The value of plan assets, after subtracting liabilities of the plan, was $9,675,465 as of December 31, 2023, compared to $8,927,128 as of January 1, 2023. During the plan year the plan experienced an increase in its net assets of $748,337. This increase includes unrealized appreciation and depreciation in the value of plan assets; that is, the difference between the value of the plan's assets at the end of the year and the value of the assets at the beginning of the year or the cost of assets acquired during the year. The plan had total income of $1,577,916, including employer contributions of $230,701, employee contributions of $207,057, other contributions of $10,290 and earnings from investments of $1,129,868.

Your Rights To Additional Information

You have the right to receive a copy of the full annual report, or any part thereof, on request. Financial information is also included in that report.

To obtain a copy of the full annual report, or any part thereof, write or call the office of Five Colleges, Inc. in care of Sarah Pfatteicher who is Plan Administrator at 97 Spring St, Amherst, MA 01002, or by telephone at (413) 542-4000. The charge to cover copying costs will be $0.25 per page.

You also have the right to receive from the plan administrator, on request and at no charge, a statement of the assets and liabilities of the plan and accompanying notes, or a statement of income and expenses of the plan and accompanying notes, or both. If you
request a copy of the full annual report from the plan administrator, these two statements and accompanying notes will be included as part of that report. The charge to cover copying costs given above does not include a charge for the copying of these portions of the report because these portions are furnished without charge.

You also have the legally protected right to examine the annual report at the main office of the plan (Five Colleges, Inc., 97 Spring St, Amherst, MA 01002) and at the U.S. Department of Labor in Washington, D.C., or to obtain a copy from the U.S. Department of Labor upon payment of copying costs. Requests to the Department should be addressed to: Public Disclosure Room, Room N-1513, Employee Benefits Security Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, 200 Constitution Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20210.

Small Plan Audit Waiver

The plan has met the requirements to waive the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant. As of the end of the plan year, the following regulated financial institution(s) held or issued plan assets that qualified under the waiver:

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<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Amount</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TIAA</td>
<td>$9,675,465</td>
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You have the right, upon request of the Plan Administrator and without charge, to examine or receive copies of statements from the regulated financial institutions describing the qualifying plan assets. If you are unable to examine or obtain these documents, contact an Employee Benefits Security Administration (EBSA) Regional Office for assistance. Information about contacting EBSA regional offices can be found on the Internet at http://www.dol.gov/ebsa.

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 (Pub. L. 104-13)(PRA), no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless such collection displays a valid Office of Management and Budget (OMB) control number. The Department notes that a Federal agency cannot conduct or sponsor a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. See 44 U.S.C. 3507. Also, notwithstanding any other provisions of law, no person shall be subject to penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if the collection of information does not display a currently valid OMB control number. See 44 U.S.C. 3512.
The public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average less than one minute per notice (approximately 3 hours and 11 minutes per plan). Interested parties are encouraged to send comments regarding the burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the U.S. Department of Labor, Office of the Chief Information Officer, Attention: Departmental Clearance Officer, 200 Constitution Avenue, N.W., Room N-1301, Washington, DC 20210 or email DOL_PRA_PUBLIC@dol.gov and reference the OMB Control Number 1210-0040.

OMB Control Number 1210-0040 (expires 03/31/2026)